CLAIMS:

- 1. Use of an effective amount of a rodenticide and an insecticidally effective amount up to 200ppm of fipronil
- in the manufacture of a bait composition to provide a lethal effect on fleas and a host rodent thereof, following ingestion of the bait composition by the host rodent.
- 2. Use according to claim 1 wherein the amount of 10 fipronil is at least 1 ppm.
 - 3. Use according to claim 1 wherein the amount of fipronil is at least 2 ppm.
 - 4. Use according to claim 1 wherein the amount of fipronil is at least 10 ppm.
- 15 5. Use according to claim 1 wherein the amount of fipronil is at least 40 ppm.
 - 6. Use according to any one of the preceding claims wherein the rodenticide is a hydroxycoumarin or indanedione anticoagulant.
- 7. Use according to any one of the preceding claims wherein the rodenticide is selected from the group consisting of brodifacoum, difethialone, flocoumafen, bromadiolone and mixtures thereof.
 - 8. Use according to claim 7 wherein the amount of rodenticide is from 10 to 250 ppm.
 - 9. Use according to claim 7 wherein the amount of rodenticide is from 20 to 100 ppm.
 - 10. Use according to claim 7 wherein the amount of rodenticide is from 25 ppm to 50 ppm.
- 11. Use according to any one of claims 8 to 10 wherein the rodenticide is selected from the group consisting of brodifacoum and difethialone.

- 12. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 5 wherein the rodenticide is brodifacoum and the amount of rodenticide is about 50 ppm.
- 13. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 5 wherein the rodenticide is diffethialone and the amount of rodenticide is about 25 ppm.
- 14. Use of an effective amount of a rodenticide and an acaricidally effective amount up to 200ppm of fipronil in the manufacture of a bait composition to provide a lethal effect on ticks and a host rodent thereof following ingestion of the bait composition by the host rodent.
 - 15. Use according to claim 14 wherein the amount of fipronil is at least 10 ppm.
 - 16. Use according to claim 14 wherein the amount of fipronil is at least 15 ppm.
 - 17. Use according to claim 14 wherein the amount of fipronil is at least 25 ppm.
 - 18. Use according to claim 14 wherein the amount of fipronil is at least 40 ppm.
- 19. Use according to any one of claims 14 to 18 wherein the rodenticide is a hydroxycoumarin or indane-dione anticoagulant.
 - 20. Use according to any one of claims 14 to 19 wherein the rodenticide is selected from the group consisting of brodifacoum, difethialone, flocoumafen, bromadiolone and mixtures thereof.
 - 21. Use according to claim 20 wherein the amount of rodenticide is from 10 to 250 ppm.
- 22. Use according to claim 20 wherein the amount of rodenticide is from 20 to 100 ppm.
 - 23. Use according to claim 20 wherein the amount of rodenticide is from 25 ppm to 50 ppm.

- 24. Use according to any one of claims 14 to 18 wherein the rodenticide is selected from the group consisting of brodifacoum and diffethialone.
- 25. Use according to any one of claims 14 to 18 wherein the rodenticide is brodifacoum and the amount of rodenticide is about 50 ppm.
- 26. Use according to any one of claims 14 to 18 wherein the rodenticide is diffethialone and the amount of rodenticide is about 25 ppm.
- 10 27. A rodenticidal bait composition comprising: an insecticidally effective amount up to 200 ppm of fipronil;
 - an effective amount of a rodenticide selected from the group consisting of brodifacoum, difethialone,
- 15 flocoumafen and mixtures thereof; and at least one feeding stimulant.
 - 28. A composition according to claim 28 comprising, by weight:
 - at least 0.0001% fipronil;

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- from 0.001 to 0.025% rodenticide; and 50 to 99.99% of at least one feeding stimulant.
 - 29. A composition according to claim 28 comprising at least 0.0002% by weight fipronil.
- 30. A composition according to claim 28 or 29 comprising from 0.002 to 0.010% by weight rodenticide.
 - 31. A composition according to claim 28 or 29 comprising from 0.0025 to 0.0050% by weight rodenticide.
 - 32. A composition according to any one of claims 28 to 31 wherein the rodenticide is selected from the group consisting of brodifacoum and difethialone.
 - 33. A composition according to claim 28 or 29 wherein the rodenticide is brodifacoum and the composition comprises about 0.0050% by weight brodifacoum.

- 34. A composition according to claim 28 or 29 wherein the rodenticide is diffethialone and the composition comprises about 0.0025% by weight diffethialone.
- 35. A rodenticidal bait composition comprising:
- an acaricidally effective amount up to 200 ppm of fipronil;
 - an effective amount of a rodenticide selected from the group consisting of brodifacoum, difethialone, flocoumafen and mixtures thereof; and
- 10 at least one feeding stimulant.
 - 36. A composition according to claim 35 comprising, by weight:
 - at least 0.001% fipronil;
 - from 0.001 to 0.025% rodenticide; and
- 15 50 to 99.998% of at least one feeding stimulant.
 - 37. A composition according to claim 35 or 36 comprising at least 0.0015% by weight fipronil.
 - 38. A composition according to claim 35 or 36 comprising at least 0.0025% by weight fipronil .
- 39. A composition according to claim 35 or 36 comprising at least 0.0040% by weight fipronil .
 - 40. A composition according to any one of claims 36 to 39 comprising from 0.002 to 0.010% by weight rodenticide.
 - 41. A composition according to any one of claims 36 to
- 25 39 comprising from 0.0025 to 0.0050% by weight rodenticide.
 - 42. A composition according to any one of claims 35 to 41 wherein the rodenticide is selected from the group
- 30 43. A composition according to any one of claims 35 to 39 wherein the rodenticide brodifacoum and the composition comprises about 0.0050% by weight brodifacoum.

consisting of brodifacoum and difethialone.

- 44. A composition according to claim any one of claims 35 to 39 wherein the rodenticide is difethialone and the composition comprises about 0.0025% by weight difethialone.
- 45. A composition according to any one of claims 27 to 44 further comprising at least one attractant.
- 46. A composition according to any one of claims 27 to 45 further comprising one or more insecticidally and rodenticidally compatible excipients and/or adjuvants selected from the group consisting of dye, bittering agent, solvent, flow agent, binder, weatherability enhancer and preservative.
- 47. A composition according to any one of claims 27 to 46 wherein the feeding stimulant is one or more items selected from the group consisting of:
 - whole and processed seeds including cereal grains; sugar and sugar products; honey; meat and meat products including blood and fat; dairy products; eggs and egg products including shell and yolk; starch; whole and processed nuts; and vegetable oils.
 - 48. A composition according to claim 47 wherein the feeding stimulant is one or more items selected from the group consisting of:
- whole and processed seeds including cereal grains; sugar and sugar products; starch; whole and processed nuts; and vegetable oil.
 - 49. A rodenticidal bait composition comprising approximately by weight,:
- 30 0.004 % fipronil:
 - 0.005 % brodifacoum; and
 - 50 to 99.7 % of at least one feeding stimulant.

- 50. A rodenticidal bait composition comprising approximately by weight,:
- 5 0.004 % fipronil:

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- 0.0025 % difethialone; and
- 50 to 99.7 % of at least one feeding stimulant.
- 51. A method of killing ticks and a host rodent thereof, comprising providing for ingestion to said rodent, a bait composition comprising an effective amount of a rodenticide and an acaricidally effective amount up to 200ppm of fipronil.
- 52. A method according to claim 51 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises at least 10 ppm fipronil.
- 53. A method according to claim 51 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises at least 15 ppm fipronil.
- 54. A method according to claim 51 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises at least 25 ppm fipronil.
 - 55. A method according to claim 51 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises at least 40 ppm fipronil.
- 25 56. A method according to any one of claims 51 to 55 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises a rodenticide selected from a hydroxycoumarin or indane-dione anticoagulant.
- 57. A method according to any one of claims 51 to 55
 30 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by
 said rodent comprises a rodenticide selected from the
 group consisting of brodifacoum, difethialone,
 flocoumafen, bromadiolone and mixtures thereof.

- 58. A method according to claim 57 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises from 10 to 250 ppm rodenticide.
- 5 59. A method according to claim 57 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises from 20 to 100 ppm rodenticide.
- 60. A method according to claim 57 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises from 25 ppm to 50 ppm rodenticide.
 - 61. A method according to any one of claims 51 to 55 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises a rodenticide selected from brodifacoum and difethialone.
- 15 62. A method according to any one of claims 51 to 55 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises a rodenticide selected from brodifacoum in an amount of about 50 ppm.
- 63. A method according to any one of claims 51 to 55 wherein the bait composition provided for ingestion by said rodent comprises a rodenticide selected from difethialone in an amount of about 25 ppm.